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# 英语四级词汇 速记手册： 必考短语+常用搭配

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主编◎刘宇慧

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# 前 言

词汇是英语学习的基础。词汇量大,词的用法掌握得好,有助于听力、阅读、翻译、写作等各项能力的提高。为帮助读者记忆、掌握并能熟练运用所学词汇,我们根据教育部高等教育司2007年颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》中规定的词汇表编著成此书。对词汇表中的4500多个单词,我们做了以下工作:

1. 根据词汇表给出每个单词的词性及词义。
2. 标出音标,便于读者通过正确发音记忆单词。
3. 列出词组,按照考试和实际应用的需求,加大了词组的覆盖面。比较常见和重要的词组、搭配在相关主体词条下以及词组部分重复出现,以使考生加深记忆。
4. 设置写作句型栏目,所选例句均是写作中常见句型,有些是从历年大学英语四级考试作文范文中选出的句子;例句中由主体词构成的词组、搭配、句型用粗体标出,便于读者整体记忆,掌握用法。此栏目帮助读者在记忆单词的同时,学会使用单词,提高写作能力。

我们希望以上学习、记忆单词的方法有助于读者牢固、扎实地掌握所学单词,以促进英语水平的全面提高。

本书的编写工作由刘宇慧主持。编写过程中,我们参考了大量的国内外词典、教学参考书和有关词汇学方面的论著,从中得到不少启示,吸取了许多精华,在此我们向有关作者表示衷心感谢。

由于编者水平有限,书中错误和疏漏之处在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者



# 体例说明

## 1. 拼写

不同拼写形式的单词,若拼写接近,则只标明不同的部分,如:analyse/-yze 表示 analyse 与 analyze 的两种拼写形式;colo(u)r 表示 color 与 colour 的两种拼写形式。若拼写差异较大,则分别列出两个单词,中间用“/”隔开,如:draft/draught。

## 2. 音标

本书采用国际音标,音标放在[ ]内,重音符号放在重读音节前上方,次重音符号放在次重读音节前下方,如:accommodation [əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃən]。

英、美语音不同的词及因词性不同而发音有别的词分别标出音标,如:advertise/-ize ['ædvətəɪz; (美) ɪædvəˈtaɪz]; abuse [əˈbjuːz] *v.* [əˈbjʊːs] *n.*。

可读可不读的音用斜体标出,如:accordance [əˈkɔːdəns] *n.*。

## 3. 词性

同一单词意义相同而词性不同时,列在一起,如:ache [eɪk] *v./n.* 疼痛,酸疼

## 4. 略语表

*n.* (noun) 名词

*v.* (verb) 动词

*aux.v.* (auxiliary verb) 助动词或情态动词

*a.* (adjective) 形容词

*ad.* (adverb) 副词

*pron.* (pronoun) 代词

*prep.* (preposition) 介词

*num.* (numeral) 数词

*art.* (article) 冠词

*conj.* (conjunction) 连(接)词

*int.* (interjection) 感叹词

*pl.* (plural) 复数

*sb.* (somebody) 某人

*sth.* (something) 某事

## 5. 符号

[ ] 用于

1) 国际音标

2) 名词复数

3) 中文中可替换的部分,如:aboard [əˈbɔːd] *ad.* 在船[飞机、火车、公

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共汽车]上,上船[飞机、火车、公共汽车] *prep.* 在船[飞机、火车、公共汽车]上

4) 对词汇用法方面的说明,如: apartment [ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* [英] 房间,套间;[美] 公寓

( ) 用于

1) 注明词形变化,如: arise [ə'raɪz] (arose [ə'rəʊz]; arisen [ə'rɪzn]) *v.* 出现,发生;由…引起,由…产生

2) 中文和英文中可省略的部分,如: accent ['æksənt] *n.* 腔调,口音;重音(符号)

/ 用于

1) 并列词性,如: adjective [ˈædʒɪktɪv] *n./a.* 形容词(的)

2) 表示英文中可替换的部分,如: absence from school/office 缺课;旷工





**a** [eɪ] (**an** [æn]) **art.** 一(个) **prep.** 任何一个,每,每一

- 短** a bit 有点儿,稍微                      a case in point 明显的例子  
 a variety of 各种,种种                      a lot 在很大程度上,非常  
 a piece of cake 轻松的事                      a sea of 大量;茫茫一片  
 a far cry from 大不相同的,远距离的

**abandon** [ə'bændən] **v.** 抛弃;放弃

- 短** abandon oneself to 沉湎于;放纵

**ability** [ə'bɪlɪti] **n.** 能力,才能

- 短** to the best of one's ability 尽力,竭力  
 have (great/outstanding/remarkable) abilities in/to do... 在...方面有(很强的)能力

**able** ['eɪbl] **a.** 有能力的,能干的;出色的

- 短** be able to do 能...,会...

**abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] **a.** 不正常的,反常的

**aboard** [ə'bɔ:d] **ad.** 在船(飞机、火车、公共汽车)上,上船(飞机、火车、公共汽车) **prep.** 在船(飞机、火车、公共汽车)上

- 短** go aboard 上船(飞机等)

Welcome aboard! 欢迎各位乘坐本飞机(本轮船)!

**abolish** [ə'bɒlɪʃ] **v.** 取消;废除

**abortion** [ə'bɔ:ʃən] **n.** 流产,夭折;失败

- 短** get/have procure an abortion 使堕胎,流产  
 induced abortion 人工流产                      forced abortion 堕胎

**about** [ə'baʊt] **ad.** 附近,在周围;到处;大约,差不多 **prep.** 关于,对于;在...周围,在附近 **a.** 准备

- 短** be about to do 即将,正要,正打算  
 What/How about...? [表邀请,建议]...好吗? ...怎么样?

**句** It is (about/high) time that we took some measures to get rid of fake products. (写作中常用于结论段)

**above** [ə'baʊv] **prep.** 在...之上,超过 **a.** 上面的,上述的 **ad.** 在上面,以上

- 短** above all 首先,尤其                      from above 由上方来(的)                      the above 上述之事  
 above aboard 公开的,正大光明的

above/over one's head 太高深而使某人不能理解

**句** 在写作中, above all 常用于表示总结的句子中。

1. **Above all**, we must know ourselves well to lower our goal.
2. **From the above**, we can safely come to the conclusion that people's living standard has been rising markedly in the past five years.
3. **As has been mentioned above**, trees are so important to man that he cannot survive without them.
4. **From all the fact given above**, we can see that it is advisable for parents and banks to set restriction on college students' using credit cards.

**abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* 到外国, 在国外; 到处, 传开

**短** go abroad 到国外; 外出                      from abroad 从国外, 从海外  
home and abroad 国内外

- 句** 1. Studying **abroad** is beneficial to young people in many aspects.  
2. People may broaden their horizon by traveling **abroad**.

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] *a.* 突然的, 意外的; (举止、言谈等) 鲁莽的

**absence** ['æbsəns] *n.* 缺席; 缺乏

**短** absence from school/office 缺课; 旷工  
absence of mind 心不在焉  
in the absence of 在没有...时

**句** **In the absence of** social knowledge and experience, students would not be likely to adjust to the future society which is full of fierce/severe competitions.

**absent** ['æbsənt] *a.* 缺席的; 心不在焉的

**短** be absent from home/school/meeting 不在家; 缺课; 开会缺席  
absent-minded 心不在焉的, 出神的

**absolute** ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* 绝对的, 完全的

**短** absolute majority 绝对多数                      absolute zero 绝对零度  
the absolute 绝对者, 上帝

**absorb** [əb'zɔ:b] *v.* 吸收; 吸引...注意, 使专心

**短** be absorbed in 专心于..., 全神贯注于...

**abstract** ['æbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的    *n.* 摘要, 提要    *v.* 提取

**短** in the abstract 一般性地, 抽象地

**abundant** [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* 丰富的, 充足的

**短** (be) abundant in 丰富, 多, 富裕

**abuse** [ə'bjuz] *v.* 辱骂;虐待;滥用 [ə'bjus] *n.* 辱骂;虐待;滥用

**academic** [ˌækə'demɪk] *a.* 学术的;学院的

**academy** [ə'kædəmɪ] *n.* (高等)专科学校,研究院

**accelerate** [ək'seləreɪt] *v.* 加速;促进

☞ As the pace of modern life continues to **accelerate**, an increasing number of people have become aware of the importance of health.

**accent** ['æksənt] *n.* 腔调,口音;重音(符号)

**accept** [ək'sept] *v.* 接受;承认,认可,同意

**acceptable** [ək'septəbl] *a.* 可接受的

**acceptance** [ək'septəns] *n.* 接受;验收;承认,认可

**access** ['ækses] *n.* 进入,接近;入口,通路 *v.* 接近,进入;获得接触(数据或程序)的途径

☞ gain/have/get/obtain (easy) access to 有机会(免费),可以(免费)获得 Internet access 网络接口  
access Internet 上网

☞ With the rapid development of IT and information industry, a lot of people **have access to** Internet at home or via mobile phones.

**accident** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 意外,偶然的事;事故

☞ by accident = by chance 偶然地,意外地  
by accident of 因...的机会;由于...方面的运气  
without accident 平安无事的

**accidental** [ˌæksɪ'dentl] *a.* 意外的,偶然的

**accommodation** [ˌækɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* 住宿,膳宿

☞ come to an accommodation 达成和解

**accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* 陪同,陪伴;伴随;伴奏

☞ accompany sb. on/at sth. 用...给某人伴奏  
be accompanied by 陪伴,伴随

**accomplish** [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成,实现

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* 一致,符合,调和,协定 *vt.* 一致,给予 *vi.* 符合

☞ be in accord with something 一致;符合  
of one's own accord 自愿地,主动地  
according to 根据...所说;随着...而作的变更

**accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致,符合

☞ in accordance with 根据,与...一致  
out of accordance with 违反,和...不一致

**accordingly** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋli] *ad.* 因此,于是;照着(办、做);相应地

☞ **Accordingly**, both the positive and negative factors must be taken into careful consideration as for studying abroad.

**account** [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* 说明, 报道; 账目, 账户 *v.* 解释, 说明(原因等)

☞ **account for** 对...做出满意的解释; 说出...的用途; 是...的原因; 杀死, 捕捉

on account of 为...的理由, 为...的缘故

on all accounts = on every account 无论如何, 务必

on no account 绝不

settle one's account with 与...结清账目; 与某人算账(解决与某人的争执)

take sth. into account = take account of 对...加以考虑, 顾及

take no account of 忽视, 对...丝毫不加考虑

account for 说明理由; 导致, 引起; 构成决定性的或主要的因素

☞ 1. **Taking all the factors into account**, we can safely come to the conclusion that the advantages of setting a test of spoken English far outnumber its disadvantages.

2. **On no account** should we ignore the negative aspects of the Internet.

3. The following factors may **account for** the dramatic change that happened in people's diet.

**accountant** [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.* 会计(员), 会计师

**accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleɪt] *v.* 积累, 积聚

**accuracy** [ækjʊərəsi] *n.* 准确, 精确度

☞ with accuracy 正确地

**accurate** [ækjʊərət] *a.* 准确的, 精确的

☞ to be accurate 准确地说

☞ **To be accurate**, the shortage of fresh water is the direct result of the surprising waste and pollution of water.

**accuse** [ə'kju:z] *v.* 谴责, 控告

☞ **accuse sb. ... of sth. ...** 指责; 控告, 告发; 谴责

accuse sb. of 指责; 控告

**accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* 惯常的, 习惯的

☞ be/become/get accustomed to sth./doing sth. 习惯于

**ache** [eɪk] *v./n.* 疼痛, 酸疼

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* 完成, 达到; 成就, 成绩

**achievement** [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* 完成, 达到; 成就, 成绩

☞ academic achievement / performance / records 学业成绩; 学术成就

a sense of achievement 成就感

**acid** [ˈæsid] **a.** 酸的 **n.** 酸

**acknowledge** [əkˈnɒlɪdʒ] **v.** 承认,对…表示感谢,致谢

**短** acknowledge sth. as/to be sth. 认为…是…

**acquaint** [əˈkweɪnt] **v.** 使熟悉,使了解

**短** acquaint oneself with 熟悉,精通,通晓

be/get/become acquainted with 与(人)相识;熟知,精通(事物)

**句** The most important thing in attending a foreign university is to **get acquainted with** the latest knowledge in science and technology and make use of the first-rate facilities available.

**acquaintance** [əˈkweɪntəns] **n.** 熟悉,相识;熟人;认识,了解

**短** make the acquaintance of sb./make sb.'s acquaintance 结识某人,接近某人

have no acquaintance with sb. 不认识某人

have no acquaintance with sth. 不熟悉,不了解

a nodding acquaintance 点头之交

**acquire** [əˈkwaɪə] **v.** 获取,取得;学得

**短** acquire knowledge/experience/education 获得知识[经验];受教育

**句** **Acquiring** a good knowledge of English will be of benefit to you later in your career.

**acquisition** [ˌækwɪˈzɪʃən] **n.** 获得;获得物

**短** acquisition or loss = gains and losses 得失

**acre** [ˈeɪkə] **n.** 英亩(约合 0.4 公顷)

**across** [əˈkrɒs] **prep./ad.** 横越,横穿;…宽

**短** across the board 全面的,包括一切的

**act** [ækt] **v.** 表演;行动,表现;起…作用 **n.** 行为,动作;法令,条例;(一)幕

**短** act on 起作用;发生作用;生效      act out 实行,付诸行动

act up 调皮,捣乱;出毛病      in the act 当场

act as 充当      act for 代理,为…而尽力

act on/upon 按照…而行动

act out 把…表现出来;把…付诸行动

put on an act 装模作样,摆架子,故弄玄虚

**句** It is imperative that the government lay down a strict law on which all the citizens **act** to protect the environment.

**action** [ˈækʃən] **n.** 行动,行为;动作,活动;作用

**短** bring...into action 使…开始行动,发动…;使起作用

be in action 活动中;在起作用;战斗[交战]中

out of action 不活动,不起作用 put...into action 使...活动,把...付诸实施

take action 采取行动

- ① 1. We are supposed to **take** immediate and effective **action** to solve the problem of energy crisis.
2. As stated in the previous paragraph, the programs featuring violence have cast an ill effect on the behavior of children, who **act violence out** in real life, then proper **action** should be taken in time to regulate current TV programs.

**active** ['æktɪv] *a.* 活跃的,活泼的;活动中的

**activity** [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* 活动;活跃;活力

- ① Students may get to know the world outside the campus by taking part in various and colorful **activities** in their spare time.

**actor** ['æktə] *n.* 演员

**actress** ['æktɪs] *n.* 女演员

**actual** [ˈæktʃʊəl, 'æktʃʊəl] *a.* 实际的,现实的;现在的

① in actual fact 实际上,事实上

- ② **Actually**, in some big cities, the shortage of fresh water has already seriously threatened people's life and work.

**acute** [ə'kju:t] *a.* 敏锐的;严重的

**adapt** [ə'dæpt] *v.* 使适应,使适合;改编,改写

① adapt...to 使...适应,使...适合    adapt...for 为...改编,为...改写  
adapt oneself to 使自己适应

- ② Students must get in touch with the world outside the campus so that they can **adapt themselves to** society quickly when they graduate.

**add** [æd] *v.* 加,增加;补充说,又说

① add in 增加    add on 附加    add up 说得通,言之有理  
add to 增加    add up to 总计;意味着

**addition** [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* 加,加法;附加物

① in addition 加之,又,另外

in addition to 加之,除...之外(还...)

- ② 1. **In addition**, science and technology will be improved at a much higher speed than ever before, which will bring great benefits to our daily life and work.

2. **In addition**, fake commodities have equally affected some manufacturers with sound reputations.
3. **In addition**, with the rapid increase of the world's population, the rising demand of fresh water by industry, and the serious pollution of our surroundings, the whole world is faced with an increasingly dangerous situation of running out of fresh water.
4. **In addition to** gene, intelligence also depends on adequate nutrition, a good education and a decent home environment.

**additional** [ə'dɪʃənəl] *a.* 附加的, 另外的

**address** [ə'dres, 'ædres] *n.* 地址; 致辞 *v.* 致函; 致辞

**adequate** [ˈædɪkwɪt] *a.* 足够的, 充分的; 恰当的

**adjective** [ˈædʒɪktɪv] *n./a.* 形容词(的)

**adjust** [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* 调整, 调节; 校正

**短** adjust oneself to 使自己适应…

**administration** [əd,mɪnɪ's'treɪʃən] *n.* 管理, 经营; 行政机关; 政府

**admire** [əd'maɪə] *v.* 赞美, 钦佩; 羡慕

**短** admire sb. for sth. 佩服某人的…

**admission** [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* 准许进入; 承认; 获得加入(某个团体或机构)

**短** admission free 免费入场

by/on one's admission 根据某人自己供认

gain/obtain admission to 获准进入

**admit** [əd'mɪt] *v.* 准许进入; 承认

**短** admit sth./doing/having done sth./that 承认…

admit sb. to/into 接纳某人进入…; 吸收某人参加

**adopt** [ə'dɒpt] *v.* 采用, 采纳; 收养, 过继

**短** adopt sth. as sth. 作为…而采纳

adopt (...) measures/policy/attitude/technique 采取…措施[政策、态度、技术]

**句** Advertisers have **adopted** every possible means in making advertisements, such as sound, light, colors, cartoon films, and human performance.

**adult** [ˈædʌlt, æ'dʌlt] *a.* 成年的, 已成熟的 *n.* 成年人

**advance** [əd'vɑ:ns] *v.* 前进, 进展; 促进, 推进; 提出(建议); 提前 *n.* 前进, 进展; 预付; 提前

**短** in advance 预先, 事先                      in advance of 比…前进[进步]

**句** For many years, human society has developed **with the advance of** science and technology.

**advanced** [əd'vɑ:nst] **a.** 高级的, 先进的

**advantage** [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] **n.** 优势, 长处; 好处

**短** take advantage of 利用; 欺骗

gain/get/win/have advantage over/of 胜于, 优于

to advantage 有利地, 有效地; 显眼地

to a person's advantage = to the advantage of a person (对人) 有利地, 顺利地

- 句** 1. Attending schools abroad has/brings about many **advantages** to us./  
There are various **advantages** of attending schools abroad.
2. College students can gain a lot of **advantages** from taking part in sports.
3. The **advantages** of having a spoken English test far outnumber/outweigh its **disadvantages**.
4. It is **advantageous** for people to own a car./Owning a car is advantageous to people in several aspects.
5. If you have a good command of English, you will **have great advantage over** others in job-seeking.
6. College students are supposed to **take advantage of** diverse means to get to know the society.

**adventure** [əd'ventʃə] **n.** 奇遇; 冒险, 冒险活动

**adverb** ['ædvɜ:b] **n.** 副词

**advertise** ['ædvətaɪz] **v.** 登广告, 做广告

**advertisement/ad** [əd'veɪtɪsmənt/æd] **n.** 广告

- 句** 1. Although **advertisements** enable you to make decisions quickly, sometimes they can cause troubles.
2. The ironical thing is that the **advertisements** of the same type of things are often shown one after another so that you are confused as to which product you should choose.

**advice** [əd'vaɪs] **n.** 劝告, 忠告, 意见

**短** give/offer sb. a piece of advice 给某人忠告

act on/follow/take one's advice 听某人的劝告

**advisable** [əd'vaɪzəbl] **a.** 明智的, 可取的

- 句** Therefore, in my opinion, **it's advisable** to spare no effort to protect our forest resources and to plant more trees for a better environment and for our offspring.

**advise** [əd'vaɪz] **v.** 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知

**短** advise sb. on sth. 对于某事给某人建议



**advocate** ['ædvəkeɪt] *v.* 拥护, 提倡 *n.* 拥护者, 提倡者

**affair** [ə'feə] *n.* 事, 事情, 事件

**affect** [ə'fekt] *v.* 影响, (使)感动

**affection** [ə'fekʃən] *n.* 爱, 慈爱; 感情, 影响

**afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* 买得起, 花得起(时间); 提供, 给予

**短** afford sth./to buy sth. 买得起, 花得起

**afraid** [ə'freɪd] *a.* 害怕的; 担心的; 恐怕…

**短** be afraid of 害怕…

be afraid of doing/to do 害怕做…

be afraid of doing/that 担心, 担忧

I am afraid (that) (遗憾地)认为…, 恐怕…

**after** [ɑ:ftə] *ad.* 在后, 后来 *prep./conj.* 在…之后, 在…以后, 在…后面

**短** after all 终究, 毕竟

**句** After all, film is still a charming kind of art as it used to be.

**afternoon** [ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午

**afterward(s)** [ɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 后来, 以后

**again** [ə'geɪn] *ad.* 再, 再一次, 又, 重新

**短** again and again = time and (time) again 再三地, 一再地

once again 再一次

over again 再一次

be oneself again 恢复健康, 康复 (every) now and again 时而

**against** [ə'geɪnst] *prep.* 对(着), 相反, 逆着; 和…比; 靠着, 依着

**句** There are many reasons against owning a private car.

**age** [eɪdʒ] *n.* 年龄; 时代, 时期 *v.* 上年纪; 老化

**短** for one's age 论年龄

age group 年龄层

at the age of 在…岁时

for ages 长期

act/be one's age 举止和年龄相称

over/under age 超过[未达]成年年纪

come/be of age 达到(做…的)年龄, 满法定年龄

**agency** [ˈeɪdʒənsɪ] *n.* 代理处, 代办处; 代理, 中介

**短** travel agency 旅行社

ticket agency 售票代理处

advertising agency 广告商, 广告公司

Employment Service Agency 职业介绍服务处

Environmental Protection Agency 环境保护局

by/through the agency of 借助于…的作用; 经过…的斡旋

**agenda** [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程

**短** place/put sth. on the agenda 把某事提到日程上来

**agent** [ˈeɪdʒənt] *n.* 代理人, 代理商; 代表

**aggressive** [əˈɡresɪv] *a.* 侵略的, 好斗的; 有进取心的

**ago** [əˈɡəʊ] *ad.* 以前, ...前

**agony** [ˈæɡəni] *n.* 苦恼, 痛苦

**agree** [əˈɡri:] *v.* 同意, 赞成; 一致, 相合

**短** agree with (sb.或意见看法) 与(人、想法)意见一致; (气候、食物等)适合, 相投

agree to (proposal, plan, arrangement; to do sth.) 同意

agree on/upon (双方或多方就某个问题)达成一致意见(主语通常为复数)

**句** Some people **agree** that life in the city is more colorful than that in the countryside, while others disagree.

**agreeable** [əˈɡri:əbl] *a.* 惬意的, 令人愉快的; 易相处的

**短** be agreeable to 赞同的, 感兴趣的

**agreement** [əˈɡri:mənt] *n.* 一致, 同意; 协定, 协议

**短** in agreement with (意见等)一致, 赞同

make/reach/come to/arrive at an agreement 达成协议

**agriculture** [ˈæɡrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业

**ahead** [əˈhed] *ad.* 在前面, 向前; 提前

**短** ahead of 在...之前

get ahead of 比...好, 超越

get ahead 前进, 发迹

go ahead 前进, 推进

ahead of schedule 提前

**aid** [eɪd] *v.* 帮助, 援助, 救援 *n.* 辅助设备; 助手

**短** come/go to sb's aid 前来[去]援助某人

aid sb. in/with 为...帮助某人

in aid of 作为...的帮助; 为了...

first aid 急救

a hearing aid 助听器

**AIDS** [eɪdz] *abbr.* 艾滋病, 获得性免疫功能丧失综合征 (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)

**aim** [eɪm] *v.* 瞄准, 针对; 旨在 *n.* 目标, 目的

**短** aim at 瞄准, 以...为目标

aim to do 立志要...

**air** [eə] *n.* 空气, 大气; 天空; 神气 *v.* 晾, 晾干; 使通风

**短** by air 搭飞机, 航空邮寄

give air to 发表[公开]出来

off the air 终止广播(的)

put on airs 装模作样, 摆架子

take the air 到户外透气

on the air 广播中(的), 被广播(的)

in the air 在空中(的), (谣言等)在流传中(的)

**air-conditioning** [ˈeɪkənɪdɪʃənɪŋ] *n.* 空调, 空调系统

**aircraft** ['eəkra:ft] *n.* 飞机, 飞行器

**airline** ['eəlaɪn] *n.* 航空公司; (飞机的)航线

**airplane** ['eəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机

**airport** ['eəpɔ:t] *n.* 航空港, 飞机场

**alarm** [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* 警报, 警报器; 惊恐, 惊慌 *v.* 使惊恐, 使惊慌; 向...报警

**album** ['ælbəm] *n.* 集邮本, 照相簿, 签名纪念册

**短** photo album 相册

**alcohol** ['ælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精, 乙醇

**alert** [ə'lɜ:t] *a.* 警觉的, 警惕的; 机灵的

**短** on the alert 注意着..., 提防着...

**alike** [ə'laɪk] *a.* 相像的, 相同的

**alive** [ə'laɪv] *a.* 活的, 活着的; 活跃的, 有活力的

**all** [ɔ:l] *a.* 所有的, 整个的; 全部的 *ad.* 全部, 完全; 更加, 越发 *pron.* 每个人, 全体, 全部

**短** all along 自始至终

all in all 一般地说; 总的说来

all over again 重复地; 再生地

all the way 完全地; 从...到...

all things considered 全面考虑

first of all 首先

not at all 一点也不

after all 毕竟, 终究; 虽然这样

all the time 仍然; (虽然只...)还是...

all but 几乎, 差不多

all manner of 各式各样的

all thumbs 笨手笨脚地

all the while 这段时间

above all 首先, 尤其

in all 总共, 总计

all over 到处, 四处, 遍及

all right 行, 很好; 顺利, 良好

- 句**
1. **All things considered**, we college students must learn as much knowledge as we can during our stay at the university, or we can't meet the future challenges and can't be what we are expected to be.
  2. **Most important of all**, part-time jobs give them the chance to learn the value of responsibility.
  3. **First of all**, books introduce me to a new colorful world free from the limitation of time and space.
  4. **All in all**, traveling has both advantages and disadvantages.

**alliance** [ə'laɪəns] *n.* 结盟, 联盟; 联姻

**短** in alliance with 与...联盟

a treaty of alliance 盟约

form/enter into (an) alliance with 与...结成联盟

**allow** [ə'laʊ] *v.* 允许, 承认; 使得到

**短** allow of 容许有…的余地;使有可能

allow sb. to do... 允许某人做…

allow for 考虑到,体谅

**allowance** [ə'laʊəns] *n.* 津贴;补助,零用钱;允许

**短** make allowance for 考虑到,体谅

**ally** ['ælaɪ, ə'laɪ] *n.* 同盟国,同盟者;支持者 *v.* (with) 使结盟

**almost** ['ɔ:lməʊst, 'ɔ:lməst] *ad.* 几乎,差不多

**短** almost never 几乎未曾

**alone** [ə'ləʊn] *a./ad.* 单独的[地],独自的[地];独一无二的[地]

**短** leave/let...alone 听其自然,不要去管 alone 听其自然;更不用说

**along** [ə'ləŋ] *prep.* 沿着 *ad.* 往前,向前

**短** along with 跟…一块

**alongside** [ə'lɒŋ'saɪd] *ad.* 并排着,并肩着 *prep.* 横靠,在…旁边;和…在一起

**aloud** [ə'laʊd] *ad.* 高声地;大声地

**alphabet** ['ælfəbet] *n.* 字母表

**短** the alphabet 初步,入门

**already** [ɔ:l'redɪ] *ad.* 已,已经

**also** ['ɔ:lsəʊ] *ad.* 而且,也,同样

**短** not only...but also 不但…而且

**alter** ['ɔ:lteɪ] *v.* 改变,变更

**alternative** [ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv] *n.* 供选择的東西;选择对象 *a.* 二选一的,供选择的

**短** have no alternative but to do 除…之外别无他法

**although** [ɔ:lðəʊ] *conj.* 虽然,尽管

**句** Although nowadays more and more people take the College English Test Band 6, still there are people who think that it is unnecessary to take it.

**altitude** ['æltɪtju:d] *n.* 高度,海拔

**altogether** [ɔ:l'tə'geðə] *ad.* 完全地;全部;总之,总共

**aluminium** [æljʊ:'mɪnjəm] (= 美 aluminum [ə'ljʊ:mɪnəm]) *n.* 铝

**always** ['ɔ:lwəz, 'ɔ:lweɪz] *ad.* 总是;永远,始终

**amateur** [æmətə, 'æmətʃʊə] *n.* 业余爱好者 *a.* 业余的,非职业的

**amaze** [ə'meɪz] *v.* 使惊奇,使吃惊,使惊叹

**短** be amazed at/by 对…感到惊讶

**amazing** [ə'meɪzɪŋ] *a.* 令人惊讶的,令人吃惊的

**ambassador** [æm'bæsədə] *n.* 大使; 代表, 代表团

**ambition** [æm'biʃən] *n.* 野心; 抱负, 雄心

**ambitious** [æm'biʃəs] *a.* 野心勃勃的; 有雄心的

**短** be ambitious for/of/to do sth. 渴望, 渴求

**ambulance** ['æmbjuləns] *n.* 救护车

**amid** [ə'mɪd] *prep.* 被...包围; 在...中间

**among(st)** [ə'mʌŋ(st)] *prep.* 在...之中, 在...中间

**amount** [ə'maʊnt] *n.* 数量, 总额 *v.* 等于; 总计, 合计

**短** amount to 总计, 达到 in amount 总计

**amuse** [ə'mju:z] *v.* 给...以娱乐; 逗...笑

**短** amuse oneself with/by 以...来消遣

be/feel amused at/by/with 对...感到好笑

**amusement** [ə'mju:zmənt] *n.* 娱乐, 消遣; 娱乐活动; 乐趣, 使人娱乐, 欢快或高兴的事物

**短** (much) to one's amusement 让...感到有乐趣的

**amusing** [ə'mju:zɪŋ] *a.* 有趣的

**analysis** [ə'næləsis] *n.* 分析, 分解

**analyze** ['ænləaɪz] *v.* 分析, 解析, 分解

**ancestor** ['ænsɪstə] *n.* 祖先, 祖宗

**anchor** ['æŋkə] *n.* 锚 *v.* 抛锚, 停泊

**短** be/lie/ride at anchor 停泊中 weigh/raise anchor 起锚

cast/come to/drop anchor 抛锚, 停泊

**ancient** ['eɪnʃənt] *a.* 古代的, 古老的

**and** [ænd] *conj.* 和, 与, 而且; 那么; 接连, 又

**anger** ['æŋgə] *n.* 愤怒, 怒气 *v.* 激怒, 使发怒

**angle** ['æŋɡl] *n.* 角, 角度; 方面; 观点

**短** angle for 取得, 牟取

**angry** ['æŋɡrɪ] *a.* 愤怒的, 生气的; 狂暴的(风雨)

**短** be angry at/about sth. 对...生气

be angry with sb. 对某人生气

**animal** ['æniməl] *n.* 动物, 野兽, 牲畜 *a.* 动物的, 野兽的

**ankle** ['æŋkl] *n.* 踝; 脚脖子

**anniversary** [ˌæni'vɜ:səri] *n.* 周年, 周年纪念日

**announce** [ə'naʊns] *v.* 宣布, 宣告; 报告...到来

**annoy** [ə'nɔɪ] *v.* 使烦恼, 使生气; 打扰

**短** be/feel/get annoyed with sb. for (doing) sth. 为…而与某人生气  
be annoyed at/about sth. 为…烦恼

**annual** ['ænjʊəl] **a.** 每年的, 年度的 **n.** 年刊, 年鉴

**another** [ə'nʌðə] **a.** 又一, 再一, 另一; 不同的 **pron.** 另一个; 类似的一个

**短** one after another 一个接一个 one another 相互

another time 下次, 改天 in one way or another 用某种方法  
for one thing, for another 首先, 再者

**句** 1. **For one thing**, the growth of one's personality depends on a variety of factors in addition to that of academic learning. **For another**, the development of modern civilization requires that education should lay emphasis not only on school subjects but on the abilities to solve problems as well.

2. In newspapers, for example, there are numerous kinds of advertisements. **As still another example**, if you turn on the TV set, you will see advertisements again.

**answer** ['ɑ:nsə] **v.** 回答, 答复; 负责; 适合 **n.** 回答, 答复; 答案

**短** answer for 对…负责; 保证

**ant** [ænt] **n.** 蚂蚁

**anticipate** [æn'tɪsɪpeɪt] **v.** 预期, 预料, 期望

**antique** [æn'ti:k] **n.** 古物, 古董 **a.** 古时的, 过时的

**anxiety** [æŋ'zaiəti] **n.** 忧虑, 焦虑, 挂念; 渴望, 热望

**短** in anxiety 担心 with great anxiety 非常担心

**anxious** ['æŋkʃəs] **a.** 忧虑的, 焦虑的; 渴望…的

**短** be anxious to do 急切地想做某事 be anxious about/for 挂念, 担心

**any** ['eni] **a.** 任何的, 任何一个的; (在疑问句或否定句中, 表示任何数量) 什么, 一些 **pron.** 任何一种, 任何一个; 无论什么 **ad.** 丝毫

**短** in any case 无论如何, 总之 any one 无论谁, 任何人  
any time 随时, 无论如何 if any 有的话, 即使有也  
not...any more = not...any longer 不再…

**anybody** ['eni,bɒdi] **pron.** 任何人, 无论谁; 重要人物

**anyhow** ['enihaʊ] **ad.** 无论如何, 不管怎样

**anyone** ['eniwʌn] (= anybody) **pron.** 任何人, 无论谁

**anything** ['eniθɪŋ] **pron.** 任何东西, 任何事物; 无论什么事

**短** anything but 根本不; 决不, 一点也不

anything like 完全像…; 全然

for anything I know 据我所知

**anyway** ['eniweɪ] *ad.* 无论如何

**anywhere** ['eniweə] *ad.* 任何地方, 无论何处

**短** if anywhere 假如有这个地方的话

**apart** [ə'pɑ:t] *ad.* 远远地; 分开, 分离

**短** apart from 除...之外(别无); 除...之外(还有)

tell apart 分辨, 识别    fall apart 崩溃    take apart 分解, 拆散

**apartment** [ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* [英] 房间, 套间; [美] 公寓

**apologize/-ise** [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *v.* 道歉, 认错

**短** apologize to sb. for sth. 因...向某人道歉

**apology** [ə'pɒlədʒɪ] *n.* 道歉, 认错

**短** make an apology to sb. for sth. 因...向某人道歉

**apparent** [ə'pærənt] *a.* 明显的, 显而易见的; 表面上的

**appeal** [ə'pi:l] *v.* 呼吁, 要求; 上诉, 申诉; 引起兴趣, 有感染力 *n.* 呼吁, 要求; 吸引力; 上诉, 申诉

**短** appeal to sb. for (sth.) 为...向某人呼吁[请求]某事

appeal to sb. 投合...的心意; 引起...的兴趣

**句** 1. The idea of studying abroad **appeals** to many college students.

2. The suggestion of adding a test of oral English sounds **appealing**.

**appear** [ə'piə] *v.* 出现; 露面; 出版, 发表; 看来, 好像是

**短** appear as 作为...而出现    It appears as if/though 似乎, 看来

**appearance** [ə'piərəns] *n.* 出现, 露面; 外貌, 外观, 外表

**短** at first appearance 初看起来    in appearance 外表上, 看上去

to/by/from all appearances 显然

**appetite** [ˈæpɪtaɪt] *n.* 食欲, 胃口; 欲望, 爱好

**短** have an appetite for 渴望, 欲求    work up an appetite 引起食欲

to sb.'s appetite 合某人的口味[心意]

give appetite 促进食欲

**applaud** [ə'plɔ:d] *v.* 鼓掌; 欢呼, 喝彩; 称赞

**applause** [ə'plɔ:z] *n.* 鼓掌, 欢呼

**apple** [ˈæpl] *n.* 苹果, 苹果树

**appliance** [ə'plaiəns] *n.* 器具, 家用电器

**applicable** [ˈæplɪkəbl] *a.* 适用的

**applicant** [ˈæplɪkənt] *n.* 申请者, 请求者

**application** [ˌɪæplɪ'keɪʃən] *n.* 运用, 应用; 申请, 申请书

**短** make an application to sb. for sth. 向某人申请...

**apply** [ə'plai] *v.* 请求, 申请; 运用, 适用

- 短 **apply oneself to** 致力于      **apply for** 申请  
**apply to** 适用于      **apply...to** 把...应用于

**appoint** [ə'pɔɪnt] *v.* 任命, 委派; 指定, 约定

- 短 **appoint sb. as/to be** 任命某人为... **appoint sb. to do** 指定某人做...

**appointment** [ə'pɔɪntmənt] *n.* 任命, 委派; 约会, 约见

- 短 **have/make an appointment with sb.** 与某人约定

**appreciate** [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *v.* 重视, 欣赏; 感激, 感谢

**approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ] *v.* 走进, 靠近, 邻近 *n.* 途径; 方法, 步骤

- 短 **approach to** 接近, 近似, 约等于; (做某事)的方法[途径]  
**make an approach to** 对...进行探讨  
**make approaches to sb.** 设法接近某人; 想博得某人的好感

**appropriate** [ə'prəʊpriət] *a.* 适当的, 恰如其分的

- 短 **be appropriate for/to** 适当的, 合适的  
 句 **It is appropriate that** college students get in touch with the outside world by taking part-time jobs.

**approval** [ə'pru:vəl] *n.* 赞成; 批准

**approve** [ə'pru:v] *v.* 赞成; 批准

- 短 **approve of** 赞成, 同意  
 句 **As to this controversial issue, opinions vary from individual to individual. Some people approve of setting an oral test, while others disapprove.**

**approximate** [ə'prɒksɪmət] *a.* 大约的, 近似的

- 短 **an approximate value** 概算价值, [数学]近似值

**approximately** [ə'prɒksɪmeɪtli] *ad.* 大约, 近似地

**April** ['eɪprəl] *n.* 四月

**arbitrary** [ˈɑ:bitrəri] *a.* 任意的; 专横的, 武断的

**architect** [ˈɑ:kitekt] *n.* 建筑师

**architecture** [ˈɑ:kitektʃə] *n.* 建筑学; 建筑式样, 建筑风格

**area** [ˈeəriə] *n.* 面积; 地区, 区域; 范围, 领域

**argue** [ˈɑ:gju:] *v.* 辩论, 争论; 说服

- 短 **argue with sb. on sth.** 和某人争论某事  
**argue sb. into doing sth.** 说服某人做某事  
**argue sb. out of sth./doing sth.** 说服某人停止做某事



句 Some people **argue** that it is good to have a large family, while others maintain that it is preferable to have a small family.

**argument** ['ɑ:gjʊmənt] *n.* 辩论, 争论; 论据, 论点

短 get/fall into an argument with 与...发生争论

It is beyond argument that... 不容争辩的是...

**arise** [ə'raɪz] (arose [ə'rəʊz]; arisen [ə'raɪzn]) *v.* 出现, 发生; 由...引起, 由...产生

短 arise from 由...产生, 起源于

句 A new situation has **arisen** with the adoption of a spoken English test.

**arithmetic** [ə'riθmətɪk] *n.* 算术

**arm** [ɑ:m] *n.* 手臂; [*pl.*] 武器 *v.* 武装

短 arm in arm 臂挽臂地 with open arms 热烈欢迎(某人)

arm oneself with 武装, 装备

with folded arms 两臂交叉于胸前, 袖手旁观

armed to the teeth 全副武装, 武装到牙齿

**army** ['ɑ:mɪ] *n.* 陆军; 军队; 大群, 大军

**around** [ə'raʊnd] *ad.* 周围; 大约; 在各地, 到处 *prep.* 在...的周围, 在...的附近

短 all around 周围, 四处 all the year around 全年, 通年

the other way around 从相反的方向, 用相反的方法

around/round the corner 在...附近

**arouse** [ə'raʊz] *v.* 引起, 唤起; 唤醒

短 arouse sb. from 把某人从...中唤醒

arouse one's interest/curiosity 引起兴趣[好奇心]

句 The variety of PC games always **arouses** great interest of students to play them.

**arrange** [ə'reɪndʒ] *v.* 排列, 整理, 布置; 安排, 筹备

短 arrange for 安排, 准备 arrange for sb. to do... 安排...做...

arrange with sb. about sth. 与某人商定某事

**arrangement** [ə'reɪndʒmənt] *n.* 安排, 准备工作; 整理, 布置

短 make arrangement for 为...做好准备

**arrest** [ə'rest] *v.* 逮捕, 拘捕 *n.* 逮捕, 拘捕

短 under arrest 被逮捕

**arrival** [ə'raɪvəl] *n.* 到达, 抵达; 到达物, 抵达者

短 on arrival 到达

**arrive** [ə'raɪv] *v.* 到达, 抵达; 发生

**短** arrive at 到达, 达成, 得出

arrive at a conclusion/decision 得出结论[决定]

- 句** 1. We can safely come to/arrive at a conclusion that the fewer children we have, the better living conditions we will have.
2. Taking into all these factors into account/consideration, we can safely arrive at/come to the conclusion that college students will waste more precious time if they are not able to make good use of the two-day weekend.

**arrow** ['æərəʊ] *n.* 箭, 箭状物; 箭状标志

**art** [ɑ:t] *n.* 艺术, 美术; 技巧, 技术; [pl.] 文科

**article** ['ɑ:tɪkl̩] *n.* 文章; 条款, 项目; 物品, 商品; 冠词

**artificial** [ɑ:'tɪ'fɪʃəl] *a.* 人造的, 人工的; 做作的

**短** artificial fertilizer/manure 化肥      artificial flowers 假花

artificial rain 人工降雨      artificial satellite 人造卫星

an artificial smile 不自然的微笑

**artist** ['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* 艺术家, 美术家

**artistic** [ɑ:'tɪstɪk] *a.* 艺术(家)的, 美术(家)的

**as** [æz] *a.* 一样, 同样    *conj.* 像...一样; 由于; 正当...时候; 以至于; 虽然  
*prep.* 像..., 如同; 作为

**短** as a result of 由于

as follows 如下, 如此

as regards 关于, 有关

as often as not 往往, 多半是

as...as 像...一样

as to 至于, 关于

as soon as 一...就

as if/though 好像, 仿佛

as...as possible 尽可能...

not as...as = not so...as 不如...那样

as/so far as...be concerned 就...而言

as good as 和...一样; 事实上等于是...

as it were 好像是, 可以说是, 换句话说

as such 就某个词的含义而言, 按其准确意义来说

as a whole 总的来说

as it is 事实上, 实际情况是

as yet 到目前为止

as opposed to 而不是, 相反地

as for 关于, 至于

as well 也, 又

as follows 如下

as well as (除了...)也, 既...又

as yet 至今, 到目前为止

- 句** 1. As people's living standards are improved, people in great numbers have become aware of the harmfulness of excessive stress.

2. **As** science and technology continues to advance, increasing numbers of people have realized the fact that information plays an indispensable role in society.
3. **As has been mentioned above**, the housing problem in big cities is becoming more and more serious, then how to solve this problem?
4. **As** stated in the previous paragraph, the problems of pollution and population are getting worse according to some studies, therefore, some people wonder whether man can survive in the future.
5. **As** the (old) saying/proverb puts it/goes/says, "Diligence makes up for a lack of intelligence."
6. **As mentioned above**, how can we ignore the advantages traveling brings forth?
7. **As everyone can see/As is known to all**, persistent practice will naturally lead to perfect performances and high efficiency.

**ash** [æʃ] *n.* 灰, 灰烬

**ashamed** [ə'ʃeɪmd] *a.* 羞愧的, 惭愧的, 害臊的

- 短** be ashamed of 为...感到羞耻, 为...感到惭愧  
be ashamed to do sth. 以...为耻

**aside** [ə'saɪd] *ad.* 在旁边, 向旁边

- 短** aside from 除...之外  
put aside 放置一边; 留下

**ask** [ɑ:sk] *v.* 问, 询问; 请求, 要求; 邀请, 约请

- 短** ask after 询问, 问候                      ask for 请求, 要求  
ask about 打听, 询问, 查询              ask for leave 请假

**asleep** [ə'sli:p] *a.* 睡着的, 睡熟的

- 短** fall asleep 入睡

**aspect** ['æspekt] *n.* 模样, 面貌; 方面

- 句** 1. Taking part in sports is beneficial to us **in many aspects**.  
2. Just as one coin has two sides, sports may also have negative **aspects** or even do harm to those who do not plan their activities properly.  
3. The positive/negative **aspects** of the two-day weekend are as follows.

**aspiration** [ˌæspə'reɪʃən] *n.* 热望, 渴望

- 短** stimulate one's aspiration 激发灵感  
get/draw/derive aspiration from 从...得到启示  
give/offer (the) aspiration to 启发; 鼓舞  
be an aspiration to sb. 给某人启示

arise from the aspiration of 来源于…的灵感

Aspiration dries up.灵感枯竭。

a flash of aspiration 突如其来的灵感

**assemble** [ə'sembl] *v.* 集合,集会;装配,组装

**assembly** [ə'sembli] *n.* 会议,集会;装配,组装

短 **assembly line** 装配线

**assert** [ə'sɜ:t] *v.* 断言,宣称;主张

短 **assert oneself** 表现自己,坚持自己的权力

**assess** [ə'ses] *v.* 估算;评估,评价

短 **assess...at** 确定,评定                      **assess...as** 确定…性质为…

**asset** [ˈæset] *n.* 资产,有用的东西;资源,优点

**assign** [ə'saɪn] *v.* 分配,布置,委派;指定

短 **assign sth. to sb.** 分配…给某人

**assign sb. to sth.** 委派某人做某事

**assignment** [ə'saɪnmənt] *n.* 分配;委派;任务,作业

**assist** [ə'sɪst] *v.* 帮助,协助,援助

短 **assist sb. with/in doing sth.** 帮助某人做某事

**assistance** [ə'sɪstəns] *n.* 帮助,协助,援助

**assistant** [ə'sɪstənt] *a.* 助理的,辅助的    *n.* 助手,助理;助教

**associate** [ə'səʊʃieɪt] *v.* 结交,联合;联系    *a.* 副的    *n.* 同事,伙伴,合作者

短 **associate with** 由…联想到;与…结合;与…交往

**be associated with** 与…有牵连,与…有关

**associate...with** 把…和…联系在一起

**association** [ə'səʊsɪ'eɪʃən] *n.* 协会,团体;联合,联系

短 **in association with** 与…联合,与…有关

**assume** [ə'sju:m] *v.* 假定,假设;假装;呈现;采用,承担

短 **assuming that** 假定,若

**assumption** [ə'sʌmpʃən] *n.* 假定,假设;假装;担任,承担

短 **on the assumption that** 在…的假定下

**assure** [ə'ʃʊə] *v.* 保证;使确信,使放心

短 **assure sb. of/that** 向某人保证…    **be assured of/that** 坚信,确信…

**astonish** [ə's'tɒnɪʃ] *v.* 使大吃一惊,使惊讶

短 **be astonished by/at** 为…大感惊讶

**at** [æt] *prep.* [表示位置] 在,于; [表示方向] 向,对准,朝; [表示时间] 当,在…时; [表示速度、价格等] 以,在…方向

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